



中等职业教育课程改革创新教材

英语练习册

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基础模块
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【内容简介】 本书是为中等职业教育课程改革创新教材《英语》(基础模块)第2册的练习册。全书与教材相对应共分为10个教学单元,而每一单元又根据其所属单元的内容与风格具体划分为:重点词汇、重点短语、重点句型和单元练习。具有重点难点突出、选材广泛多样、知识结构新颖等特色。书后附有两套综合模拟测试题,供学生全面总结、复习巩固使用,也可作为期末考试题。并且每单元的前面配以意味隽永的名人名言,这不仅能够使学生在学习中领悟人生哲理,而且还实现了使学习逐渐成为一种享受的愿望。

本书可供各类中等职业学校的学生使用。

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前言

随着国家对中等职业教育的高度重视,为了适应教育教学改革的需要,进一步推动教育教学改革的深入发展,帮助中等职业学校学生更为科学、扎实、全面地掌握教材讲授的内容,我们组织了一些多年从事一线教育且具有丰富教学经验的优秀教师,依据教育部 2009 年最新颁布的教学大纲编写了这套中等职业教育课程改革创新教材。我们在编写过程中力求做到:

- ✧ 重点集中突出
- ✧ 难点通俗易懂
- ✧ 专业指导性强
- ✧ 知识覆盖面广

本书对学生在学习中可能会碰到的难点、盲点和误区都做了详尽的分析,独到新颖的选材也给学生注入了更多的学习兴趣。

为了使学生在复习过程中有一个明确的思路,在编写本书时,我们严格遵照大纲要求设计了五大方面的内容,即:

- ✧ 重点概念解析
- ✧ 典型问题讲解
- ✧ 基础知识复习
- ✧ 同步跟踪练习
- ✧ 综合模拟测试

本书是中等职业教育课程改革创新教材《英语》(基础模块)第 2 册的配套练习册。全书与教材相对应共分为 10 个教学单元,每一单元又根据其所属单元的内容与风格的不同具体划分为:重点词汇、重点短语、重点句型和单元练习,具有重点难点突出、选材广泛多样、知识结构新颖等特色。书后附有两套综合模拟测试题,供学生全面总结、复习巩固使用,也可作为期末考试用。在每单元的前面配以意味隽永的名人名言,这不仅能够使学生在学中领悟人生哲理,而且还实现了使学习逐渐成为一种享受的愿望。

本书在编写体例上具有以下特征:

严谨性:完全依据教育部最新颁布的教学大纲编写,严格按照大纲中规定的题型和内容比例

编制。

同步性:书中以课或节为编写单元,体例编排由简单到复杂、循序渐进,有益于学生自身梳理思路、把握要点,这些都提高了学生的思维及解题能力。

实用性:本书内容明确,选题广泛,知识结构新颖,紧跟时代发展的步伐,而不至于使学生停滞于老化的知识结构之中。

合理性:本书题目数量和难易程度相当,有助于巩固学生所学知识,进一步提高学生分析问题和解决问题的能力,并且对加强学生的思维训练和能力培养都起到了相得益彰的效果。

专业性:本套丛书融合了多名具有多年教学经验的特级教师的教学成果。从对知识的积累到应用,从对综合运用能力的掌握到提高,都尽显了本套丛书的专业特色!

为了方便师生教与学,书后附有参考答案。

由于时间和水平所限,书中疏漏难免,希望老师和同学在使用过程中提出宝贵意见,以求日臻完善!

编 者

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Unit 1

Hunting for a Job

When work is a pleasure, life is a joy!

当工作成为一种乐趣时,生活才是一种享受。

——Maxim Gorky

◆——马克西姆·高尔基



重点词汇

1. **consultant** *n.* 顾问, 商议者, 咨询者
[例句] The consultant committee met at the call of the chairman.
[译文] 主席召集顾问委员会成员们开会。
2. **spoil** *vt.* 损坏, 溺爱
[例句] His grandmother spoiled him.
[译文] 他的祖母把他宠坏了。
3. **hire** *vt.* 雇请, 雇用
[例句] We hired an advertising company to help us sell our new software.
[译文] 我们雇请了一家广告公司帮助我们推销新软件。
4. **confident** *a.* 自信的, 确信的
[例句] Peter is confident of winning the post as the assistant to the managing director.
[译文] 彼得确信他能获得总经理助理的职位。



5. **responsibility** *n.* 责任, 职责
[例句] A father has many responsibilities.
[译文] 父亲要尽许多责任。
6. **overtime** *n.* 超时, 加班, 延长工作时间
[例句] He was paid for the overtime.
[译文] 他领到了加班费。
7. **career** *n.* 事业, 生涯
[例句] My uncle entered a diplomatic career at the age of thirty-five.
[译文] 我伯父 35 岁时开始了外交官的生涯。
8. **disappointed** *a.* 失望的
[例句] We were disappointed that they could not learn from the lesson of history.
[译文] 他们没能吸取历史的教训, 使我们感到很失望。
9. **promising** *a.* 有希望的, 有前途的
[例句] The results of the experiments are very promising.
[译文] 实验的结果充满了希望。
10. **embarrassing** *a.* 令人难为的
[例句] It was an embarrassing situation, but she managed to laugh it off.
[译文] 那个场面很尴尬, 但她一笑就摆脱了窘境。
11. **assign** *vt.* 分配, 指派
[例句] The captain assigned two soldiers to guard the gate.
[译文] 上尉派了两个士兵守大门。
12. **schedule** *n.* 时间表, 进度表
[例句] The task will be finished ahead of schedule if nothing happens.
[译文] 如果没有什么阻碍的话, 这项任务将提前完成。



重点短语

1. **happen to** 恰巧, 偶然发现
[例句] I happened to see Peter on the way to the bookstore yesterday.
[译文] 昨天在去书店的路上, 我碰巧遇见了彼得。
2. **work as** 任……职, 当……
[例句] It must be a hard life, working as a nurse in a backward country.
[译文] 在落后的国家当一名护士, 生活必定是艰苦的。
3. **be responsible for** 需对……负责的, 应受责备, 有责任
[例句] The bus driver is responsible for the passengers' safety.



[译文] 公共汽车司机应对乘客的安全负责。

4. apply for 申请

[例句] I make up my mind to apply for a scholarship.

[译文] 我决定申请奖学金。



重点句型

1. **It is a + adj. + opportunity/chance for somebody to do something.** 对某人来说, 这是个做某事的好机会。

[例句] It is a good chance for him to study.

[译文] 对他来说, 这是个学习的好机会。

2. **It is + adj. (for somebody) to do something.** (对某人来说,) 做某事……

[例句] It is essential for us to know all the facts.

[译文] 对我们来说, 了解所有的事实是必要的。

3. **I am very glad that...** 我非常高兴……

[例句] I am very glad that we can work together.

[译文] 我非常高兴我们可以一起工作。



单元练习

Vocabulary Exercises

根据句意, 将括号里面的汉语译成英语。

- _____ (自信) plays an important role in a successful interview.
- Please contact the _____ (人事部门) director for benefit information.
- My _____ (生涯) as a teacher didn't last long.
- I work as a/an _____ (会计师) in Thomas Company four months ago.
- She unwillingly accepted the task _____ (分配) by her manager.
- What do you know as the priorities (需优先考虑的事) for someone in this _____ (职位)?
- _____ (履历) is a very important file for employment.
- They are working _____ (加班) to finish the work.



Grammar Exercises

A. 语法选择

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中, 选出一个可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

- () 1. _____ I do, I try to complete it with confidence.
A. Whatever B. When C. Whereven D. How
- () 2. The hotel _____ a shoe-cleaning service _____ guests.
A. offers; to B. gives; for
C. supplies; with D. provides; with
- () 3. He spent time _____ to her that she could not pass the driver's test.
A. complained B. to complain
C. complaining D. is to complained
- () 4. It is a great chance _____ her _____ my career.
A. for; to starting B. to; start
C. for; starting D. for; to start
- () 5. —Is it going to rain?
—I am afraid _____.
A. to B. this C. that D. so
- () 6. —Would you go shopping with me?
—Oh, I _____, but I am too busy now.
A. would like to do it B. would like to
C. would like it D. would like to do
- () 7. —I hope Philip won't be in the team.
—Yes, I _____.
A. hope too B. hope so too
C. hope that too D. hope it too
- () 8. I like my new house, and my brother _____, too.
A. will like B. is C. does D. is doing
- () 9. —It's a fatal disease, isn't it?
—No, I don't believe _____.
A. so B. in it C. such D. in that
- () 10. I shall never allow you to marry the poor girl and you are not my son if you _____.
A. have B. married C. do not D. do



Comprehensive Exercises

A. 完形填空

阅读下面短文,从各题所给的四个选项中选出一个能填入相应空白处的最佳选项。

A newspaper reporter's job can be very interesting. He meets all kinds of people and lives quite a busy life. He is on the rush for newspapers all the time. Then after several years he 1 get a desk job, and life becomes a bit more settled. In a day he may have to interview the prime minister of a foreign country, and the next day he may be writing about a football match. Sometimes he may be so 2 that he has hardly any time to sleep. And at other times he may go out for days 3 for news and yet return with empty hands.

In the beginning a reporter has to 4 a very wide field. After the early years he becomes more specialized in his work. For example, he may finally be 5 to unite only on politics or sports. Some newspapers have book reviewers. Their job is pleasing.

They read the 6 books and then write reviews on the ones they like. Then there are those who write on films, so they get to see them even 7 they are shown in the cinema. How lucky, you would say!

A newspaper reporter's job can also be very 8. A number of them have died rushing from one place to another and if there is a flood or a riot(暴乱). They may get hurt or even be killed. Three years ago there was a reporter 9 camera was broken by a group of men, because they were angry with him for taking their pictures. Dangerous or not, one thing is certain, the job is never 10.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------|------------------|-----------------|
| ()1. A. must | B. need | C. has to | D. may |
| ()2. A. excited | B. tired | C. busy | D. asleep |
| ()3. A. seeing | B. looking | C. finding | D. noticing |
| ()4. A. plough | B. work | C. cover | D. develop |
| ()5. A. agreed | B. asked | C. hoped | D. enjoyed |
| ()6. A. oldest | B. newest | C. earliest | D. latest |
| ()7. A. after | B. until | C. unless | D. before |
| ()8. A. dangerous | B. difficult | C. exciting | D. safe |
| ()9. A. that | B. which | C. whose | D. whom |
| ()10. A. unknown | B. unable | C. uninteresting | D. unsuccessful |



B. 阅读理解

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的四个选项中选出一个最佳选项。

One

Recently there has been a wave of hunting for jobs on Internet. Instead of looking for a job in a personnel market or in the ads of newspapers and magazines, a job hunter tends to look for a job on the Net. Because of its convenience and high success rate and more opportunities on the Internet, In fact, many people now resort to the way of hunting for jobs, less depending upon the traditional way.

There are many advantages that people take the advantage of this modern scientific and technological product—Internet. In the first place, it's very convenient. A job seeker can look for a job without bothering to get recommendation form his friends, bosses, or wasting time at an employment exchange. In the second place, it's quite simple. A job hunter can get a job by simply clicking the ads online and sending one's resume through an Email. Lastly, it's fair, for everyone can utilize this modern means to win his or her opportunities, even if one fails to find a job.

In a word, I suppose, with the ever increasing popularity of Internet, this new way of hunting for jobs will win favor among more and more job hunters in China.

- () 1. This passage is mainly about _____.
- A. how to use computer
 - B. looking for the ads online
 - C. how to win our job opportunities
 - D. hunting for jobs on the Internet
- () 2. What does the underlined word “its” in the passage stand for?
- A. English study learners
 - B. English speaking and listening
 - C. English teachers
 - D. looking for jobs on the Net
- () 3. From this passage we can learn that _____.
- A. It's quite convenient to look for jobs on the Internet
 - B. middle school teachers are honored as the best job
 - C. It's very difficult for us to find a suitable job
 - D. Modern technology needs a lot of talents
- () 4. Who can get a job by simply sending one's resume through an E-mail?
- A. a good teacher
 - B. a postgraduate
 - C. a job seeker
 - D. a shop keeper



- () 4. Which of the following is not true about an ideal teacher?
- A. He likes to help students in trouble.
 B. He only gives students confidence.
 C. He likes to encourage students.
 D. He likes to help students materially.
- () 5. What does an ideal teacher encourage students to do in the last paragraph?
- A. To seek for new knowledge. B. To make new mistakes.
 C. To make progress. D. To tell the wrong from the right.

C. 句子改错

下面短文中每一行都有一个错误,请找出并在横线上改正。

Dear Sir or Madam,

My name is Li Ming. I am writing to apply for the position
of secretary in your company. Let me to introduce myself first.

1. _____

I was born in September 8, 1983 in Shanghai. I studied
in Dongfang Primary School from 1989 in 1995. After that I
began to go on my schooling in No. 5 Middle School of

2. _____

3. _____

4. _____

Hangzhou. When I was a student, I work part-time for a
company. So I know office works such as typing and I type
fast. I am also good for computer and English.

5. _____

6. _____

7. _____

In mine spare time, I enjoy listening to pop music,
traveling and read. I'm sure I can be a good secretary.

8. _____

9. _____

Looking forward for your reply.

10. _____

Yours Truly,

Li Ming

Writing

What do you think is the most important quality for job applicant to be successful in the interview? What should you do to gain this quality? Please write a composition of 70 - 90 words to show your idea.