

21世纪职业教育立体化精品教材
新突破大学英语系列

New Breakthrough

ENGLISH

**新突破大学英语
综合教程练习册**

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前 言

《新突破大学英语综合教程》充分体现教育部即将出台的《大学外语教学指南》个性化、多样性的要求,根据我国中西部地区高职高专学校教学实际,由全国教指委英语组成员,原西南大学外国语学院院长、博士生导师李力教授担任总主编,具有丰富大学外语一线教学经验的各校教师分工编纂而成。

教育部高等学校大学外语指导委员会主任王守仁在近日召开的“高等学校大学英语教学改革与发展学术研讨会”上透露,正在研制中的《大学英语教学指南》(以下简称《指南》)以对全国范围内各类各层次高校的调研数据为依据,以研究为支撑,提出建设多层次多元化教学目标体系,满足学生个性化学习需求。

据王守仁介绍,《指南》提出,大学英语课程将与高中英语课程相衔接,各高校可以根据实际需要,自主确定起始阶段,自主选择教学目标。

在《指南》中,大学英语课程设定了三级目标体系。王守仁介绍,基础目标是英语入学水平较低的学生应达到的基本要求,提高目标是大多数大学生应达到的目标要求,发展目标是针对各高校人才培养计划的特殊需要以及学生的能力、需求和兴趣而提出的多元目标要求。

多元教学目标决定了大学英语不是一门课程,而是由多门课程组成。王守仁说,大学英语课程根据教学内容可分为通用英语(English for General Purposes)、专门用途英语(English for Specific Purposes)和通识教育类英语(English for General Education)三个类别。在课程设置中,每个类别的课程包括必修课、指定选修课与任意选修课。不同层次高校各个类别的课程所占比例应有不同,并依此设计具有特色的个性化教学模块。

在教学安排上,不同的目标体系所需课程时间也不相同。同时,各高校应控制班级规模,提高教学质量。

《新突破大学英语综合教程》一共四册,配备教师用书和学生用书,同时提供大量网络教学资源。主干教材每一册八个单元,每一单元有两篇课文,内容涉及高职高专各专业大类,且与英语学习、就业、对外交流密切相关。本教

材充分照顾我国中西部地区高职高专学校学生英语基础欠扎实、英语应用能力普遍较低的特点,既能满足上述三级目标中一、二级(第一、二、三册)的教学需要,也能适应三级目标(第四册)的要求,可以作为通用英语(English for General Purposes)课程的主干教材。部分按照《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》(高等教育出版社,2000,以下简称《基本要求》)采取A、B两级教学的学校,可选择本教程的第一册作为B级教学之用,第二、三册作为A级教学之用,第四册则用于高年级英语基础较好学生的英语选修课教材。

考虑到各校学生实际英语水平的差异,可选用全套,也可选用一、二册或者三、四册使用;另外,随着大学外语教学改革不断推进,各校的英语教学课时可能不尽相同,教学侧重点也存在区别,故建议学校根据本校大学英语教学实际情况,以本教材作为蓝本和基础,增删教学内容。

依据《基本要求》,本门课程的教学目的是:“经过180~220学时的教学,使学生掌握一定的英语基础知识和技能,具有一定的听、说、读、写、译的能力,从而能借助词典阅读和翻译有关英语业务资料,在涉外交际的日常活动和业务活动中进行简单的口头和书面交流,并为今后进一步提高英语的交际能力打下基础。”因此,《新突破大学英语综合教程》参照《基本要求》中所列交际范围、语言技能、语法结构和词汇,按照由浅入深、循序渐进的方式增加词汇量和课文难度,编排了适量的听、说、读、写、译练习,供教师和学生课堂或课外进行必要的英语实践训练。

《新突破大学英语综合教程》是在教育部相关教学文件精神引领下,在关心大学英语教学的知名专家悉心指导下,广大一线教师为切实提高高职高专大学英语教学质量所做出的新尝试。由于编写时间有限,加之经验总结可能不够全面和深刻,书中难免出现疏漏甚至错误。热切期望使用本教程的同行及时提出宝贵意见,以便我们对教材进行必要的修订和完善。

《新突破大学英语综合教程》编写组

2015年7月

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Unit 1 College Life

Part I Listening Comprehension

Directions: *This part is to test your listening ability. It consists of three sections.*

Section A

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to give proper answers to questions. There are five recorded questions in it. After each question, there is a pause. The questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.*

- | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 1. A. With my manager. | B. 6 o'clock tomorrow morning. |
| C. On business. | D. By air. |
| 2. A. It's not so dangerous. | B. It's too early. |
| C. Very well, thank you. | D. Lovely day, isn't it? |
| 3. A. You can't do anything for me. | B. I can do it for myself. |
| C. Please do it for me. | D. A bar of chocolate, please. |
| 4. A. Sorry, I can't right now. | B. Never mind. |
| C. I'm pleased. | D. I can. |
| 5. A. It's nice. | B. I'm glad you like it. |
| C. Don't mention it. | D. Just so so. |

Section B

Directions: *This section is to test your ability to understand short dialogues. There are five recorded dialogues in it. After each dialogue, there is a recorded question. The dialogues and questions will be spoken two times. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answer from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.*

- | | |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 6. A. Go on a trip. | B. Buy train tickets. |
| C. Attend a training class. | D. Wait for her husband. |
| 7. A. At the clinic. | B. In the dining room. |
| C. In the office. | D. At the car repair shop. |
| 8. A. Go home and take a rest. | B. Visit her parents. |

18. Before we moved to America, we _____ in Australia for ten years.
A. lived
B. living
C. had lived
D. have lived
19. By the end of last year we _____ over 2,000 English phrases.
A. have learned
B. learned
C. will have learned
D. had learned
20. For your own _____, please fasten your belts before the plane takes off.
A. safeguard
B. save
C. safety
D. safer
21. Their new house is _____. It's very large and bright.
A. delighting
B. delighted
C. lighting
D. lighted
22. Ten years _____ since we met in Beijing.
A. passed
B. passing
C. have passed
D. had passed
23. _____ the meat on the gas cooker, he began to watch TV.
A. Put
B. Putting
C. Being put
D. Having put
24. It was _____ to watch bread being made.
A. fascinate
B. to fascinate
C. fascinating
D. fascinated
25. There has been some _____ of entry into American schools to Chinese students.
A. limit
B. restriction
C. confine
D. imprisonment
26. The policeman said that the young man was _____ for the accident.
A. responsibility
B. recent
C. result
D. responsible
27. Much of what he says _____ not true.
A. does
B. do
C. is
D. are
28. I _____ an old friend on the way home yesterday.
A. meet
B. met
C. have met
D. had met

43. A good student is eager to learn and does not need (persuade) _____ to learn.
44. My parents are not used to (live) _____ in big cities.
45. The super star wore dark glasses to avoid (recognize) _____.

Part III Reading Comprehension

Directions: *This part is to test your reading ability. There are five tasks for you to fulfill. You should read the reading materials carefully and do the tasks as you are instructed.*

Task 1

Directions: *After reading the following two passages, you will find ten questions or unfinished statements numbered from 46 to 55. For each question or statement there are four choices marketed A, B, C and D.*

Dear Santa Claus,

My name is Amy. I have a problem. At school, kids laugh at me because of the way I walk and run and talk. I have cerebral palsy, and I just want one day where no one laughs at me or makes fun of me.

Love,
Amy

The next day, her letter to Santa made the front page of the newspaper. The story spread quickly. All across the country, newspapers and radio and television stations reported the story of the little girl, who asked for such a simple, yet remarkable, Christmas gift—just one day without teasing.

During that unforgettable Christmas season, over two thousand people from all over the world sent Amy letters of friendship and support. Amy did get her wish of a special day without teasing at school.

That year, the mayor officially proclaimed December 21st as Amy Day throughout the city. The mayor explained that by daring to make such a simple wish, Amy taught a universal lesson.

“Everyone,” said the mayor, “wants and deserves to be treated with respect, dignity and warmth.”

46. What does Santa Claus usually do?
- | | |
|--------------------------------|--|
| A. He helps the poor. | B. He gives away gifts at Christmas. |
| C. He works for the newspaper. | D. He loves children and looks after them. |
47. What special gift did Amy want?
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| A. A universal lesson. | B. A special day without teasing at school. |
| C. Letters of friendship and support. | D. Laughter from other children. |

the course.

Developing good habits of turning in assignments in class now, as current students, will aid your performance and position as future participants in the working world.

56. What do working with deadlines in the working world and turning in homework on time in classroom have in common?
- A. The importance of meeting deadlines.
 - B. The content of the work.
 - C. The length of time completing the objectives.
 - D. The ways people complete the assignments and objectives.
57. Risking termination in the classroom with failure to meet deadlines is as dangerous as _____.
- A. risking termination in the workforce
 - B. terminating the credit for the course
 - C. not being enrolled in a class
 - D. failure to find a job in the future
58. To the students, failure to meet deadlines in classroom will finally result in _____.
- A. their getting fired by the employers
 - B. being dismissed by the teachers
 - C. nothing serious
 - D. the university terminating their credit for the course
59. Why having good habits of turning in homework assignments on time is important to the college students?
- A. It will enable them to get a better job in the future.
 - B. It will enable them to find the importance of the future job.
 - C. It will help their performance and position in their future jobs.
 - D. It will help them earn a lot of money.
60. The passage is mainly about _____.
- A. how to turn in homework assignments in the classroom on time
 - B. the importance of developing good habits of turning in assignments in class
 - C. how to complete assignments by the deadlines in the working world
 - D. students signing a contract with the teacher and the university when they enroll in a class

When young people get their first real jobs, they face a lot of new, confusing situations. They may find that everything is different from the way things were at school. It is also possible that they will feel uncomfortable and insecure in both professional and social situations. Eventually, they realize that university classes can't be the only preparation for all of the

different situations that arise in the working world.

Perhaps the best way to learn how to behave in the working world is to identify a worker you admire and observe his behavior. By doing so, you will be able to see what it is that you admire in this person. For example, you will observe how he acts in a crisis. Perhaps even more important, you will be able to see what his approach to day-to-day situations is.

While you are observing your colleague, you should be asking yourself whether his behavior is like yours and how you can learn from his responses to a variety of situations. By watching and learning from a model, you will probably begin to identify and adopt good working habits.

61. The young people who just graduated from school may not behave well in the working world because _____.
- A. they were not well educated at school
B. what they learn in university classes is not adequate for their new life
C. the society is too complicated to adapt to
D. they failed to work hard at school
62. In the last sentence of Para. 1, the word “arise” means _____.
- A. come into being
B. bring about
C. go up
D. cause to happen
63. The best way to learn how to behave in the working world is _____.
- A. to find a worker and follow him closely
B. to find a person you respect and see how he acts in different situations
C. to find a person you admire and make friends with him
D. to make the acquaintance of a model you admire
64. In the last sentence of Para. 2, the word “approach” means _____.
- A. means of entering
B. way of coming near
C. speaking to someone for the first time
D. method of doing something
65. The passage could be best entitled _____.
- A. Learn, Learn and Learn Again
B. One Is Never Too Old to Learn
C. Learn From a Model
D. Learn Forever

Task 3

Directions: *The following are two passages. After reading them, you should complete the information by filling in the blanks marked from 66 to 75 (in no more than three words) in the table below.*

Problems Involved in Going to the Movie

I love movies but there are just too many problems involved in going to the movies.

There are no small theaters any more. I have to drive fifteen minutes to a big multiplex(多映厅影院). Because of a supermarket and restaurants, the parking lot is filled. I have to keep driving around to find a space.

The theater offers temptations(诱惑) in the form of snacks I really don't need. I try to persuade myself to just have a diet soda. The smell of popcorn soon overcomes me. Chocolate bars seem to jump into my hands.

Some of the other moviegoers are the worst problem. There are teenagers who try to impress their friends in one way or another. Little kids race up and down the aisles, giggling and laughing. Adults act as if they're watching the movie at home. They talk loudly about the ages of the stars and give away the plot.

One night, at last, I decided that I was not going to be a moviegoer any more.

Problems Involved in Going to the Movie

Parking:

The parking lot is filled, so I have to 66 to find a space.

Theater:

The 67 soon overcomes me, and friends put 68 into my hands.

Moviegoer:

Teenagers try to impress their friends 69 or another, and 70 as if they are watching the movie at home.

Disney Vacation

Experience two great theme parks in one great resort—Disney's California Adventure Park and right next door Disneyland Park. Just footsteps away, extraordinary entertainment, shopping and dining await in the Downtown Disney District. And when you and your family stay at one of the hotels of the Disneyland Resort, you're right in the middle of all the magic! And now, one child receives a free Disneyland Resort Park Hopper Ticket with each adult ticket purchased in a Disney vacation package. You can go back and forth between Parks as often as you like.

Discover the friendly faces and magical places of the Disneyland Resort and see why this spectacular destination has more vacation magic than you could ever imagine!

Disney Vacation

There are two great theme parks in the great resort: Disney's California Adventure Park and 71. In the Downtown Disney District you can have extraordinary entertainment, 72 and 73. And now, one child receives a 74 Disneyland Resort Park Hopper Ticket with each 75 ticket purchased in a vacation package.

Task 4

Directions: *The following are some words and expressions. After reading them, you are required to find the items equivalent to (与……等同) those given in Chinese in the table below.*

- | | |
|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A. commercial noise | B. composite pollution |
| C. water pollution | D. hospital wastes |
| E. industrial effluents | F. motor vehicle emissions |
| G. chemical waste | H. ocean dumping |
| I. oil spills | J. noise abatement |
| K. disposal sites | L. recycling |
| M. sanitary landfills | N. waste assimilation capacities |
| O. waste recovery | P. pollution abatement equipment |
| Q. pollution control technology | R. radioactive waste |

- | | |
|----------------|----------|
| 76. () 化学废料 | () 水污染 |
| 77. () 石油泄露 | () 商业噪音 |
| 78. () 废物同化处置 | () 处置场所 |
| 79. () 海洋倾倒 | () 工业废水 |
| 80. () 噪音治理 | () 卫生填埋 |

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|
| A. exchange rate | B. foreign exchange certificate |
| C. selling rate | D. change |
| E. credit card | F. currency |
| G. service charge | H. traveler's cheque |
| I. mail transfer | J. Bank of China |
| K. coin | L. remittance |
| M. cash | N. ATM |
| O. memo | |

- | | |
|---------------|----------|
| 81. () 手续费 | () 中国银行 |
| 82. () 硬币 | () 外汇券 |
| 83. () 信用卡 | () 旅游支票 |
| 84. () 卖价 | () 电汇 |
| 85. () 自动取款机 | () 货币 |

Task 5

Directions: *The following are two letters. After reading them, you should fulfill the following questions numbered from 86 to 95 (in no more than three words).*

Dear Sirs,

Your company, Euro Cotton Import, has been introduced to us by Smith & Co., London, as a large buyer of Chinese cotton products. These articles come within the scope of our business activities, and we shall be pleased to enter into business relations with you.

To give you a general idea of the various types that are at present available for export by us, we enclose a specification list and shall be glad to send you samples and quotations upon receipt of your specific enquiry.

Our terms of payment are by a draft at sight under L/C. All the products exported by us are of fine quality and at low price.

We look forward to your early reply.

Yours faithfully,
Jack Lee, Sales Manager

86. What kind of company is Euro Cotton Import?

It is a large buyer of _____.

87. What is Jack Lee's purpose to write this letter?

He wants to _____ business relations with Euro Cotton Import.

88. Why does the writer enclose a specification list in his letter?

Because he wants to give the receiver _____ of the various types that are available for export.

89. What will Jack Lee do if the receiver has specific enquiry?

He will send him _____.

90. What is the term of payment?

By a draft _____ under L/C.

Dear Mary,

It was certainly grand of you and Tom to come and see me off! I know it wasn't easy for you to get to the airport at such an early hour, so I appreciate it all the time.

Flying over water can get dreadfully boring after the first few hours, and your book of detective stories comes in very handy. It was sweet and thoughtful of you to think of it.

The flight was uneventful and we arrived in Beijing on scheduled time. Lucy and Lily met me at the airport, and we went straight to their charming little house. I know I am going to love here; I'm living together with my sisters!

I'll write to you again, Mary. In the meantime, my thanks to you and Tom for your many kindnesses to me—and my love to you both, always!

Yours,
Kate

91. What kind of letter is it?
It's a letter of _____.
92. How did Kate go to Beijing?
By _____.
93. When did Mary and Tom get to the airport?
_____ in the morning.
94. What present did Mary give Kate?
_____ of detective stories.
95. Who went to the airport to meet Kate in Beijing?
_____.

Part IV Translation

Directions: This part, numbered from 96 to 105, is to test your ability to translate English into Chinese. After each sentence (NO. 96 to NO. 99 and NO. 101 to NO. 104) is followed by four choices of suggested Chinese translation marked A, B, C and D. You should choose the best translation. And for the paragraphs numbered 100 and 105, write your translation.

96. Tom is the kind of person who always seems to know everything.
A. 汤姆是那种似乎总是知道一切的人。
B. 汤姆似乎是那种总是知道一切的人。
C. 汤姆似乎一直是万事通。
D. 汤姆一直是知道一切的关心别人的人。
97. We tend to believe that teachers tell us "the rules".
A. 我们倾向于相信老师告诉我们“规则”。
B. 我们不要认为老师会告诉我们“尺度”。
C. 我们应该相信老师告诉我们的“规则”。
D. 我们一般认为老师告诉我们的是“规定”。
98. He talked so much during the match that he put me off my game.
A. 看球赛中他说得太多,使我没有看清楚比赛。
B. 打球时他说得太多,使我几乎输掉了比赛。
C. 看球赛时他说得太多,使我不能专心地看比赛。
D. 球赛时他说得太多,总是让我从球赛上分心。
99. He asked the question not so much because of his curiosity as because of his desire for knowledge.
A. 他问这个问题不是出于求知欲而是出于好奇心。
B. 他提出这个问题与其说是出于好奇心不如说是出于求知欲。

- C. 他问这个问题不是出于好奇心而是出于对知识的渴望。
D. 因为对知识的渴望与好奇,他问了这个问题。

100. Dear Sir or Madam:

I was informed by this morning's *Times* that you want an experienced, efficient secretary and I am writing for that position.

I am 29 years of age, college graduate, in excellent health.

My former colleagues will prove my quality suitable for the job—being responsible, resourceful and loyal. Well-trained and experienced in all the office routines, I would like to have the opportunity of interview.

The self-addressed card is for your convenience. Just write on it when you would like me to come for an interview.

Sincerely,
Mary Nelson

101. The production of our factory increased by 18 percent over that of the previous year.

- A. 我们工厂的产量比前年增加了18%。
B. 我们工厂的产量比前年增到18%。
C. 我们工厂的产量比上一年增加了18%。
D. 我们工厂的产量比上一年增到18%。

102. Had she found the right buyer, she would have sold the house.

- A. 只有找到了正式的买方,她才能售出房子。
B. 要是找到了合适的买方,她就会把房屋售出。
C. 如果找到了合适的买方,她就已经把房屋售出了。
D. 她已经找到了正式的买方,并会把房屋售出。

103. These two dresses have little in common in style except for the colors and patterns of the cloth.

- A. 除了布的颜色和图案相同外,这两条裙子的式样没什么相同之处。
B. 这两条裙子款式很少相同,除了布的颜色和图案。
C. 这两条裙子除了布的颜色和图案相同外,没什么相同的。
D. 除了布的颜色和图案不同之外,这两条裙子式样也很不同。

104. It is obvious that Mary can hardly understand the instructions of the washing machine she is reading.

- A. 玛丽显然看不懂她正在阅读的洗衣机说明书。
B. 玛丽费了很大劲才看懂本来很明显的洗衣机指令。
C. 显然,玛丽努力去理解她正在阅读的洗衣机指令。
D. 显然,玛丽再费劲也看不懂她正在阅读的洗衣机说明书。

105. Ladies and Gentlemen,

Merry Christmas!

This is the first Christmas Day since our company's opening here. Looking back over the previous year, I am grateful to you all for your great efforts which have made it possible for the company to make unexpected high achievements. On behalf of the board of directors, I would like to thank you again. Looking ahead, I believe we will have an even brighter future.

Part V Writing

Directions: *This part is to test your ability to do practical writing. You are required to write a poster according to the following information given in Chinese.*

106. 内容:出国留学已经成了高校里的热门话题,为了让同学们更多的了解海外留学的情况,校团委将举行一次讲座。欢迎大家届时参加。

举办时间:2016年6月20日星期一下午两点半

讲座内容:出国留学

讲座地点:大学生活动中心

主讲人:张铭义教授

主办单位:校团委

通知时间:2016年6月6日

参考词汇:

由……主办 Under the auspices of

校团委 The Youth League Committee

大学生活动中心 The Students' Activity Center