

Catalogue

目 录

Unit One	Sports	1
	Section I Lead-in Activity	1
	Section II Listening Activity	2
	Section III Talking Activity	5
	Section IV Reading Activity	6
	Section V Grammar	20
	Section VI Writing	23
Unit Two	Hobbies	24
	Section I Lead-in Activity	24
	Section II Listening Activity	25
	Section III Talking Activity	29
	Section IV Reading Activity	30
	Section V Grammar	45
	Section VI Writing	47
Unit Three	Jobs	49
	Section I Lead-in Activity	49
	Section II Listening Activity	50
	Section III Talking Activity	53
	Section IV Reading Activity	55
	Section V Grammar	67
	Section VI Writing	69

Unit Four	Internet	<i>70</i>
	Section I Lead-in Activity	70
	Section II Listening Activity	70
	Section III Talking Activity	73
	Section IV Reading Activity	75
	Section V Grammar	92
	Section VI Writing	95
Unit Five	Food	<i>96</i>
	Section I Lead-in Activity	96
	Section II Listening Activity	96
	Section III Talking Activity	100
	Section IV Reading Activity	102
	Section V Grammar	117
	Section VI Writing	120
Unit Six	Shopping	<i>121</i>
	Section I Lead-in Activity	121
	Section II Listening Activity	123
	Section III Talking Activity	127
	Section IV Reading Activity	130
	Section V Grammar	144
	Section VI Writing	147

Unit Seven	Advertising	148
	Section I Lead-in Activity	148
	Section II Listening Activity	149
	Section III Talking Activity	153
	Section IV Reading Activity	155
	Section V Grammar	169
	Section VI Writing	173
Unit Eight	Weather and Climate	174
	Section I Lead-in Activity	174
	Section II Listening Activity	175
	Section III Talking Activity	179
	Section IV Reading Activity	181
	Section V Grammar	196
	Section VI Writing	199

Unit One

Sports

Section | Lead-in Activity

Work in pairs. Take turns asking your partner the following questions and make notes. Organize your notes and report to the class.

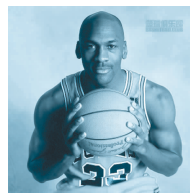
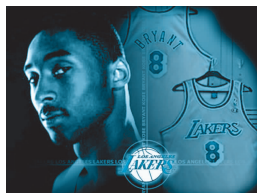
1. A great many people in the world consider playing a sport an essential part of their life. Why?

2. Do you like playing sports? What's your favorite sport? How often do you play it?

3. What is your favorite team?

4. Who is your favorite player? Why?

5. Are you a big basketball fan? Who are these basketball stars?



Section II Listening Activity

Words and Phrases

athlete ['æθli:t]	n.	运动员, 体育家; 身强力壮的人
perception [pə'sepʃən]	n.	知觉; [生理] 感觉; 看法; 洞察力
prosthetics [prɒs'thetɪks]	n.	[外科] 修复学, 修补学
paralympics [,pærə'limpiks]	n.	原为脊髓病患者举行的运动会; 残奥会

Short Conversations

Directions: *You will hear 10 short conversations and at the end of each conversation, one or more questions will be asked about what was said. Read the four choices marked A, B, C and D, and decide which is the best answer.*

- A. He used to be sick.

B. He is getting better now.

C. He hasn't been to the gym before.

D. He has benefited from working out in the gym.
- A. They should do both activities.

B. They should choose one of the activities only.

C. It doesn't matter which activities they do.

D. Both activities are good even though they are different kinds of sports.
- A. His coach didn't help him enough.

B. His coach was too hard on him.

C. He didn't follow his coach's instructions.

D. He had no chance to win the match.
- A. He won't join the woman.

B. He will play table tennis with Peter.

C. He'd rather play table tennis than go swimming.

D. He promised he'd go swimming with Peter some other day.
- A. He turned out to be the slowest runner.

B. He ran much faster than the other runners at the beginning.

C. He fell down and couldn't catch up.

D. He didn't win the race.

6. A. 3:30
B. 3:55
C. 4:15
D. 3:25
7. A. The woman will join her cousin for a walk.
B. The woman will have dinner with the man.
C. The woman will go for a walk with the man.
D. The woman will not go for a walk with the man.
8. A. By bus.
B. By taxi.
C. By bike.
D. On foot
9. A. Golf and skating.
B. Golf and tennis.
C. Skiing and tennis.
D. Skiing and skating.
10. A. She wants to learn to play football.
B. She doesn't think football is a good sport.
C. She doesn't know how football is played.
D. She thinks watching football games on TV is great fun.

Long Conversations

Directions: *You will hear two long conversations and after each conversation, there will be some questions. When you hear a question, you should decide on the correct answers from the four choices marked A, B, C and D.*

Long Conversation 1

Questions 1 to 5 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

1. A. Two sports fans.
B. Two old friends.
C. Customer and shop assistant.
D. Foreign tourist and his local guide.
2. A. He plays ball games only.
B. He goes to places where major sports games are held.

- C. He never plays any sports.
D. He talks a lot about sports and watches sports games on TV at home.
3. A. He has never missed any important tennis games.
B. He has never missed watching any tennis games held at Wimbledon.
C. He goes to Wimbledon every year when the international tennis championships are held.
D. He isn't really interested in the sport and has never learned to play it.
4. A. The man comes to the woman's place to buy some sports equipment.
B. The man's favorite hobby is to sit in a comfortable chair watching sports.
C. The woman plays more sports than the man.
D. The woman is interested in running, table tennis and golf but not in swimming, football and cricket.
5. A. The man doesn't seem to play any sports.
B. The man used to be an active sports player when he was young.
C. The woman has no interest in playing sports.
D. The woman is quite angry with the man for wasting so much of her time.

Long Conversation 2

Questions 6 to 10 are based on the conversation you have just heard.

6. A. An interviewer and the applicant.
B. A reporter and a film star.
C. A reporter and an athlete.
D. A reporter and an editor.
7. A. When she was small.
B. When she was 20 years old.
C. When she was 15 years old.
D. When she was at college.
8. A. She does not work hard.
B. She doesn't enjoy the Olympic Games.
C. She wants to study in college.
D. She was too old for a swimmer.
9. A. She longs for doing everything that other girls do.
B. She feels herself too old to do any sports.
C. She misses her exciting life in the past very much.
D. She would like to enter for more international swimming competitions.

Passage Listening

Directions: *You will hear a passage three times. When the passage is read for the first time, you should listen carefully for its general idea. When the passage is read for the second time, you are required to fill in the blanks with the exact words you have just heard. For the last three blanks you are required to fill in the missing information.*

“You’re not disabled by the 1 you have. You are able by the 2 you have.” He is Oscar Pistorius, the “3 Runner” who is changing the world’s perception of what is 4 on an athletics track.

Oscar Pistorius was born disabled. He would never walk. Doctors cut his legs off below the 5 when he was a baby. He learnt to walk using prosthetics. He began to run after an accident playing rugby. He used special prosthetics for running-cheetah legs. He did not think he was disabled. Why would he? He could run as fast as 6 athletes — and that’s why he wanted to 7 in the Beijing Olympics.

However, there was a problem. Some people thought his artificial legs helped him run faster than able-bodied athletes. They didn’t want him to 8 in the Olympics. Then scientists showed that his artificial legs did not help him run faster — he ran fast because he was a great athlete. So he was allowed to compete in the Olympics — 9. He ran in the Paralympics instead. 10. He won three gold medals and set a new world record.

Now he’s going to try again. He wants to race in the 2012 Paralympics — and the Olympics. 11.

Section III Talking Activity

Pair Work

Directions: *Work in pairs and look at the list of the following statements, then decide whether each of the following statements is true or false.*

1. Everyone has his own way of relaxing. Perhaps the most popular way is to take part in sports.
2. We can work all the time if we are going to maintain good health and enjoy life.
3. Not everyone who enjoys sporting events likes to take part in them.
4. Winning is the most important in sports.

Role-Play

Work in pairs and make a dialogue using the following dialogues as models.

Sample

A: Hey, Amanda! Did you watch the basketball match between our department and the English Department yesterday?

B: No. You know I am not a big fan of basketball. I heard we won.

A: It was an exciting game. All our players were in good condition. Adam got the ball from his teammate, jumped up and slam-dunked the ball into the basket. What a perfect goal! As soon as the ball entered the basket, time was up 82 to 80, we won!

B: Who was Adam?

A: You don't know Adam? He is the Kobe Bryant of our school!

B: I see. Who is your favorite basketball star? Kobe Bryant?

A: No, not really. Talking about basketball stars, Jeremy Lin comes to the top of my list.

B: You do seem to know a lot about basketball.

A: Sure. I love basketball. Actually many girls are also interested in watching basketball matches.

B: Not me, you know I don't even know the rules.

A: That's easy. Perhaps next time I can take you to a match and explain the rules to you.

B: Mmm. Maybe.

Section IV Reading Activity

Text A

Lessons from This Young Man

1

Jeremy Lin now has over 200 000 followers on Twitter. He's got over 800 000 on Weibo — including 200 000 new ones in the 24 hour period after beating the Lakers. But there's more to this story than basketball. This isn't just a modern-day, real-life version of the Hoosiers movie. The Jeremy Lin story is incredibly popular because we can all see a little bit of ourselves in this man's struggles and now

successes.

2

What can all of us learn from this young man — and how can we apply these same lessons to our own lives when we go back to work on Monday morning?

3

1. Believe in yourself when no one else does. Lin's only the 4th graduate from Harvard to make it to the NBA. He's also one of only a handful of Asian-Americans to make it. He was sent by the Knicks to play for their D-League team three weeks ago in Erie, PA. He'd already been cut by two other NBA teams before joining the Knicks this year. You've got to believe in yourself, even when no one else does.

4

2. Seize the opportunity when it comes up. Lin got to start for the Knicks because they had to start him. They had too many injuries. Baron Davis was gone. The other point guards were out. Carmelo Anthony was injured. Amare Stoudemire had to leave the team because of a family death. Lin could have wasted the opportunity and we would have never noticed. But he made the most of it. You never know when opportunities are going to arise in life. Often, they're when you least expect them. Make the most of them. Don't fritter them away.

5

3. Your family will always be there for you, so be there for them. It wasn't until a few days ago that Lin got his contract guaranteed by the Knicks for the rest of the season. Before that, he could have been cut at any time. He had to sleep on his brother's couch on the Lower East Side to get by. His family always believed in him and picked him up when he could have gotten down on himself. That made him continue to believe. If you want your family to believe in you like that, you've got to be there for them too when they need it.

6

4. Find the system that works for your style. Lin isn't Michael Jordan or Kobe Bryant. He's not a pure scorer. He's a passer and distributor — who can also score very well. It didn't work for him in Golden State or Houston — where he was before landing at the Knicks. But Mike D. Antoni's system at the Knicks has been perfect for him to show off his strengths. You've got to do your best to understand what your strengths are and then ensure that you're in a system (a job or organization or industry) that is a good fit for those strengths. Otherwise, people overlook the talents you bring to the table.

7

5. Don't overlook talent that might exist around you today on your team. You probably manage people at your own company today. Are you sure you don't have a Jeremy Lin living among you now? How do you know that "Mike" couldn't do

amazing things if you gave him a new project to run with? How do you know “Sarah” isn’t the right person to take the open job in London that you’ve been talking over with your colleagues? We put people around us in boxes. He’s from Harvard. He’s Asian-American. Not sure he can play. How many assumptions have you made about talent around you? Don’t be like the General Managers in Golden State and Houston, and let talent slip through your fingers. With all their money, scouts, and testing, they didn’t have a clue what they had in their hands. Do you know what your people (or even yourself) are really capable of? Take off the blinders of assumptions you wear when you look at the world.

8

6. People will love you for being an original, not trying to be someone else. You’ve got to be you. You can’t be some 2nd rate copy of Michael Jordan. There will never be another Michael Jordan. Just be Jeremy Lin — yourself. Whatever that is. That doesn’t mean you don’t work hard — it just means you find what you’re good at and do it. Fans will love you for being you, just like they love Jeremy Lin. Judy Garland said it best: Always be a first-rate version of yourself, instead of a second-rate version of somebody else.

9

7. Stay humble. If you one day are lucky enough to have newspapers want to put you on the cover in order to sell more, don’t let it get to your head. It’s been remarkable watching how humble Lin remains through all this media frenzy. It makes his teammates and fans love him that much more.

10

8. When you make others around you look good, they will love you forever. I didn’t know how good Tyson Chandler was, until I saw him playing with Jeremy Lin. Lin has set Chandler up many times over the last week for easy dunks because he drew the defense and then passed the ball. That’s partly why the Knicks are playing so well. They are all working harder to share the ball with others. And it’s beautiful to watch. And when the media swarms Lin, he tells them how good his teammates are. Do the same with your peers and reports.

11

9. Never forget about the importance of luck or fate in life. Some people believe in God, some in destiny, some in luck. Whatever you believe in, be grateful for it.

12

10. Work hard. Lin couldn’t have seized his opportunity if he hadn’t worked like crazy for years perfecting his skills. There are no short cuts to hard work. Success is a byproduct of that. If you’ve got a Tiger Mom who’s always pushed you to work hard, great. If not, let your conscience be your own Tiger Mom! Get up early, stay up late. Nobody gave Lin any free passes. Why should you get any? You can only control what you control and that means you’ve got to work harder than anyone else you know.

New Words

twitter [ˈtwɪtə]	n.	微博客(国外的一个社交网络及微博客服务的网站)
version [ˈvɜːʃ(ə)n]	n.	版本;译文
incredibly [ɪnˈkredəbli]	ad.	难以置信地
league [liːg]	n.	联盟;社团;范畴
seize [siːz]	vt.	抓住;夺取;理解;逮捕
	vi.	抓住;利用;(机器)卡住
injure [ˈɪndʒə]	vt.	伤害,损害
injury [ˈɪndʒəri]	n.	伤害,损害;受伤处
fritter [ˈfɪtə]	vt.	浪费;细切;剁碎
	vi.	浪费;减少;消散
contract [ˈkɒntrækt]	n.	合同;婚约
guarantee [ˌgærənˈtiː]	n.	保证;担保;保证人;保证书;抵押品
	vt.	保证;担保
talent [ˈtælənt]	n.	才能;天才;天资;人才
overlook [ˌəʊvəˈluːk]	vt.	忽略;俯瞰;远眺
amazing [əˈmeɪzɪŋ]	a.	令人惊异的
colleague [ˈkɒliːg]	n.	同事,同僚
assumption [əˈsʌmpʃən]	n.	假定;设想;担任;采取
clue [kluː]	n.	线索;(故事等的)情节
blinder [ˈblaɪndə]	n.	眼罩
original [əˈrɪdʒɪn(ə)l]	n.	原件;原作;原物;原型
	ad.	原始的;最初的;独创的;新颖的
conscience [ˈkɒnʃ(ə)ns]	n.	道德心,良心
humble [ˈhʌmbl]		谦卑的,谦恭的;(等级、身份、重要性等)低下的;(自我感觉)卑微的
remarkable [rɪˈmɑːkəbl]	a.	卓越的;非凡的;值得注意的
swarm [swɔːm]	vi.	挤满;成群浮游;蜂拥;云集
	vt.	挤满;爬
dunk [dʌŋk]	vt.	扣篮;泡;浸
peer [pɪə]	vi.	凝视,盯着看;窥视
destiny [ˈdestɪni]	n.	命运,定数,天命

Phrases and Expressions

point guards	[篮球] 定点防守队员; 控球后卫, 组织后卫
make the most of	尽量利用, 十分重视
media frenzy	媒体炒作
get down on	开始不喜欢
the NBA (National Basketball Association)	全美篮球协会
the Hoosiers	《球场雄心》(电影名)

Trying Your Hand

● Check the true statements.

- () 1. The Jeremy Lin story is incredibly popular because it is a modern-day, real-life version of the Hoosiers movie.
- () 2. Lin got to start for the Knicks because he was chosen for his perfect skill.
- () 3. His family always believed in him and picked him up when he could have given up.
- () 4. It's possible not to let talent slip through your fingers only if you take off the blinders of assumptions you wear.
- () 5. The media frenzy makes Lin's teammates and fans love him much more.

● Replace the underlined words with the correct form of the words and expressions in the box.

version incredibly seize original overlook
humble colleague assumption clue destiny

- We cannot and must not attempt to impose our will on the people of Libya, but we can and must stand with them as they determine their own _____.
- The two witnesses gave different _____ of what had happened that night.
- We've had to work _____ hard to keep improving our site and program because there's so much competition in the category.
- Her eyes searched his face as though looking for some _____.
- There was a paper that I wrote with a _____ in globalization and health.
- This project was predicated on the _____ that the economy was expanding.

7. I think that there is no reason why we should not _____ this opportunity and this moment.
8. This is a mark that discriminates the _____ from the copy.
9. One of the things I pointed out is that the people in our history, who have been the most _____, have been our Generals and our Presidents.
10. The interaction effects make things even worse, and we can't _____ those negative interaction effects.

● *Choose the best way to complete the sentences.*

1. The opportunities are going to arise in life when you _____. Make the most of them.
 - A. fritter them away
 - B. least expect them
 - C. don't look forward to them
 - D. believe in yourself
2. The system at the Knicks has been perfect for Lin to _____.
 - A. show off his perfectness
 - B. work for the system
 - C. do his best to understand the system
 - D. display his talent
3. Don't be like the General Managers in Golden State and Houston as they _____.
 - A. take off the blinders of assumptions
 - B. put people around them in boxes
 - C. let money, scouts, and testing slip through their fingers
 - D. have a clue what they had in their hands
4. People will love you for being an original, not trying _____.
 - A. to be another Michael Jackson
 - B. a first-rate version of yourself
 - C. to imitate someone else
 - D. what you're good at
5. Lin couldn't have seized his opportunity if he hadn't worked like crazy for years _____.
 - A. practicing his skills
 - B. perfecting his conscience
 - C. controlling his work
 - D. pushing his mother to be a tiger mother

● Match the words and expressions with their definitions.

injury contract guarantee talent destiny

1. an event (or a course of events) that will inevitably happen in the future
2. natural abilities or a person who possesses unusual innate ability in some field or activity
3. a binding agreement between two or more persons that is enforceable by law
4. any physical damage to the body caused by violence or accident
5. a written assurance that some product or service will be provided or will meet certain specifications

● Work in pairs and discuss the questions.

1. Why is Jeremy Lin story incredibly popular? Why is he getting so many followers?
2. What did Lin do to make the most of the opportunity?
3. Why should we take off the blinders of assumptions we wear when we look at the world?
4. What makes Lin a good teammate?
5. If we haven't got a Tiger Mom, what could we do?

● Complete the following sentences with the words or phrases from the text.

1. That lesson is simple: Disclose all relevant facts, get ahead of the media and don't turn a one-day story into a _____.
2. We must _____ to make Copenhagen a significant step forward in the global fight against climate change.
3. Later, he would _____ away a large part of his fortune on some never-realised projects such as a theme park.
4. His extraordinary skill and presence on stage was _____, especially for someone so young.
5. Sometimes we want to take a selfish approach, but, some inner _____ is holding us back creating indecision.

● Translate the following sentences into Chinese.

1. Lin could have squandered the opportunity and we would have never had noticed him.
2. You've got to do your best to understand what your strengths are and then ensure that you're in a system (a job or organization or industry) that is a good fit for those strengths.
3. If you one day are lucky enough to have newspapers want to put you on the cover in order to sell more, don't let it get to your head.

4. Never forget about the importance of luck or fate in life. Some people believe in God, some in destiny, some in luck. Whatever you believe in, be grateful for it.
5. I didn't know how good Tyson Chandler was, until I saw him playing with Jeremy Lin. Lin has set Chandler up many times over the last week for easy dunks because he drew the defense and then passed the ball.

● *Translate the following sentences into English.*

1. 如果过去这么多年他没有保持谦虚态度并努力工作, 他就不可能抓住这个机会。
2. 你怎么知道让迈克负责某个新项目他不会有优异的表现?
3. 在我们对未来进行谋划的时候, 不应该忽视政府所扮演的重要作用。
4. 人们有种很轻易的假设: 过去的事情比现在好得多。
5. 每个国家都可以在一代人的时间内改变它的命运。

Text B

Tennis Getting Popularity in China

1 Being the first Asian to win the singles title of a Grand Slam tournament, it was Li Na who opened the door to tennis in China and even Asia. Her victory in the French Open was like a fairy tale and she has since been described as a “pioneer” national sports hero on a par with Yao Ming and Liu Xiang.

2 In a nation where tennis has been a relatively unpopular sport compared to badminton and table tennis, nothing short of a Grand Slam champion can boost the process of tennis popularization.

3 A record — breaking 116 million viewers in China witnessed the match, which was broadcast live on China Central Television (CCTV).

4 The WTA (Women's Tennis Association) even predicted that Li's victory will boost the Chinese tennis population to 300 million.

5 Li's straight-shooting personality also won the adoration of young Chinese and foreign fans. The historic victory has resulted in a surge of interest among children in the sport.

6 “Parents say that their children are now really interested in tennis and they want them to play,” said Fan, a tennis coach in Jiujiang, Jiangxi province. “It's unbelievable.”

7 Tennis is considered an elite sport in China and, while the number of players is

8

growing, it still is less played than basketball, football, table tennis and other sports. In Sun Jinfang's eyes, Li's win is a huge boost to change that.

"The victory can have a great effect on Chinese tennis. I'm sure it will lead to a re-evaluation of the sport and inspire more youngsters to play tennis," Sun said.

9

As Li said Saturday after her win, "I hope that lots of kids see my performance and in their hearts they feel that one day they can be like me and do even better than me."

10

Director of the Shanghai Masters, Michael Luevano, says he's seen the popularity of the sport skyrocket over the last several years.

11

"I've seen an amazing thing. Actually the growth of tennis and the positioning of tennis has been the most pleasing. The only thing I can compare it to probably is basketball, which obviously when Yao Ming became a global super star you saw the sport go beyond anyone's expectations. Two years ago when Li Na won the French Open you saw the same similar boost in the interest of the sport."

12

Luevano now estimates there are some 50 million people playing tennis, or at least interested in the sport, in China.

13

World number two Novak Djokovic has some thoughts on the matter, saying Chinese fans have become some of the most loyal fans in the world.

14

"There is definitely an indication that tennis is popular here with the new presence that they are giving us and obviously their unconditional support. So from the players' perspective I don't think they are crazy. I think they are very loyal and I think they appreciate players maybe more than anywhere else in the world."

15

China Central Television is reporting tennis is now the third most popular sport it broadcasts, coming in behind only football and basketball.

16

The WTA tour estimates there are 30 000 plus courts in the country, giving people the ability to learn and play the sport. Tennis continues to be one of the fastest growing sports, as it becomes more accessible and affordable throughout the country.

17

Luevano says they've come a long way since hosting the first tournament here in China. In the late 1990s when we started with the Heineken Open and I remember having to bring in students from schools and bring in the Chinese military to sit in the bleachers to watch the tennis. Now there are 120 000 paid spectators over 8 days. You know tickets are not giving away anymore.

18

Experts can point to several key areas as reasons behind the rise in the sport, like becoming a fully-fledged Olympic sport.

19

When that happened, the Chinese government started increasing investment into

tennis through public and private companies like the International Tennis Federation and the Chinese Tennis Association.

20

Creating amateur development programs and introducing the sport in schools has also helped players like Li Na emerge.

21

The Chinese government has also invested heavily in developing world-class tennis facilities and tournaments, like the ongoing Shanghai Masters.

22

And it's expected that as more resources are pumped into the sport, and more Chinese players continue to emerge, tennis here in China is likely to reach even greater heights.

New Words

adoration [ædə'reɪʃ(ə)n]	<i>n.</i>	崇拜;爱慕
boost [bu:st]	<i>vt.</i>	促进;增加;支援
	<i>vi.</i>	宣扬
popularization [ˌpɒpjələraɪ'zeɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	通俗化,大众化;普及
surge [sɜ:dʒ]	<i>vi.</i>	激增;汹涌
elite [eɪ'li:t]	<i>n.</i>	精英;精华;中坚分子
re-evaluation [riˌvælju'eɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	重新评价,再评价
skyrocket [ˈskɑɪ'rɒkɪt]	<i>n.</i>	流星烟火;冲天火箭
	<i>vi.</i>	飞涨,突然高升
	<i>vt.</i>	使……猛然上涨
participation [pɑːtɪsɪ'peɪʃən]	<i>n.</i>	参与;分享;参股
indication [ɪndɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n]	<i>n.</i>	指示,指出;迹象,象征
perspective [pə'spektɪv]	<i>n.</i>	观点;远景;透视图
court [kɔ:t]	<i>n.</i>	法院;球场
accessible [æk'sesɪb(ə)l]	<i>a.</i>	易接近的;可进入的;可理解的
bleachers ['bli:tʃəz]	<i>n.</i>	露天看台
spectator [spek'teɪtə]	<i>n.</i>	观众;旁观者
fledged [fledʒd]	<i>a.</i>	成熟的;快会飞的;羽毛丰满的
amateur [ˈæmətə]	<i>n.</i>	爱好者;业余爱好者;外行
	<i>a.</i>	业余的;外行的

facility [fə'sɪlɪtɪ]	n.	设施;设备
tournament ['tʊənmənt]	n.	锦标赛,联赛;比赛
emerge [ɪ'mɜ:dʒ]	vi.	浮现;暴露

Phrases and Expressions

on a par with	与……同等;和……一样
result in	导致,结果是
pump in	用泵吸入;向人们灌输;投资于……以示支持
Grand Slam champion	大满贯的冠军
the French Open	法国网球公开赛
Shanghai Masters	上海大师赛

Trying Your Hand

● Complete the following sentences with the words or phrases from the text.

- Li Na has been described as a “pioneer” national sports hero on a par with Yao Ming and Liu Xiang because of _____.
- Li's _____ also won the adoration of young Chinese and foreign fans.
- China Central Television is reporting tennis is now the _____ sport it broadcasts, coming in behind only football and basketball.
- Tennis continues to be one of the fastest growing sports, as it becomes more _____ throughout the country.
- The Chinese government has also invested heavily in developing world-class tennis _____, like the ongoing Shanghai Masters.

● Fill in the blanks with the proper words or expressions given below, changing the form if necessary.

adoration	accessible	amateur	elite	spectator
boost	facility	participation	perspective	emerge

- The policy will also _____ our exports of airplanes, machinery and other products.
- From an investor _____, we would be looking for one project that has all of these things.
- Every day, wine from around the globe is becoming more _____ for wine lovers.
- It was unclear whether an apparent winner would _____ by the end of the match.

5. He also gives generous financial support to youth programs in Namibia, receiving in return the _____ of his compatriots.
6. But for instance a photographer, and especially an _____ photographer, may want to be well-known, so they focus on attribution.
7. Now she can leave her house and be a participant in life rather than a _____.
8. These freedoms of expression and worship, of access to information and political _____, we believe are universal rights.
9. One Tamil girl told him she needed an operation for her leg wounds, but there was no such _____ here.
10. This _____ of councilors, lawyers, engineers and doctors may hold the key to successful Muslim integration.

● *Decide whether the following statements are True (T) or False (F) according to the text.*

- () 1. In China tennis has been a relatively popular sport compared with badminton and table tennis.
- () 2. It is Li 's straight-shooting character that won the adoration of young Chinese as well as foreign fans.
- () 3. Fan, a tennis coach said that it was unbelievable that tennis was considered an elite sport in China.
- () 4. Tennis continues to be one of the fastest growing sports, as it becomes more easily obtained throughout the country.
- () 5. It has also helped players like Li Na emerge by creating professional development programs and introducing the sport in schools.

● *Translate the following sentences into Chinese.*

1. In a nation where tennis has been a relatively unpopular sport compared to badminton and table tennis, nothing short of a Grand Slam champion can boost the process of tennis popularization.
2. The only thing I can compare it to probably is basketball, which obviously when Yao Ming became a global super star you saw the sport go beyond anyone 's expectations.
3. Tennis continues to be one of the fastest growing sports, as it becomes more accessible and affordable throughout the country.
4. The Chinese government started increasing investment into tennis through public and private companies like the International Tennis Federation and the Chinese Tennis Association.
5. It 's expected that as more resources are pumped in to the sport, and more Chinese players

continue to emerge, tennis here in China is likely to reach even greater heights.

● *Translate the following sentences into English.*

1. 正是李娜为中国甚至亚洲打开了通往网球的大门。
2. 这个报告说在本年度醉酒驾驶已经导致了数以千计的死亡。
3. 有明确的迹象表明:体育明星们对于促进本项运动在中国的地位起着重要作用。
4. 跟金牌和荣誉相比起来,这支队伍获得了更多的尊重。
5. 从规模上来看,新兴市场和发达市场处于同等水平。

Pre-reading Questions

1. Do you like watching tennis? Please name some tennis stars you like.
2. Is Li Na your favorite star? Share what you know about her with your classmates.
3. Is tennis popular in your hometown? Why or why not?

Text C

The Father of the Paralympic Games

1

Who do you think came up with the idea for the Paralympics? Was it someone who loved playing sport, or an athlete who was injured in some way? Maybe it was a coach with a disability. All these answers are wrong. The man who organised the sporting events which eventually became the Paralympic Games was a doctor; his name was Prof. Sir Ludwig Guttmann.

2

Early Life

Born in Germany in 1899, Ludwig was always interested in medicine. In his teens he worked as a volunteer in a hospital for injured miners. One of his first patients was a man who had a spinal cord injury. The doctors didn't have much time for him and the man soon died. Ludwig remembered him for the rest of his life. He graduated from medical school and became a doctor when he was 25 years old.

3

Leaving Germany

Guttmann enjoyed a successful career for the next few years and became the director of the neurosurgical department of the Breslau Jewish hospital. Because Guttmann and his family were Jews, life in Germany was becoming very difficult for them. The Nazi party did not allow most hospitals to treat Jewish people or even work as doctors. As Guttmann was the director of the hospital, he could help people.

However, in 1938 he realized that life had become too dangerous and he decided to move to the UK with his family.

4

A new approach

In the UK, Guttman continued his research into the best way to treat people with spinal cord injuries. He wasn't only interested in treating patients; he was also interested in how to rehabilitate them — to help them have a normal, useful life again.

5

He presented his findings from his research to the Medical Council of England and in 1943 he became the director of Stoke Mandeville Hospital. The Second World War was going on and there were a lot of soldiers injured in the fighting. Often they had lost the use of their legs and they needed treatment and help. At that time people thought that if someone was disabled, they couldn't really live a normal, useful life. One of the results was that disabled soldiers were often depressed and angry. Guttman used his new methods to treat these men. He looked after their injuries but he also tried to give them emotional strength. He wanted to rehabilitate his patients.

6

The founding of the modern Paralympics

From his younger days, Guttman knew that taking part in sport helps a person's body as well as their mind. He began to use sport as a therapy to help his patients. He wanted to give them back their self-respect and dignity and he encouraged his patients to take part in sports.

7

In 1948 the hospital held a sporting event called "The International Wheelchair Games". By 1952 the event began to get bigger with disabled athletes from other countries attending. By 1960 the games were called the International Stoke Mandeville Games and they were held in Rome alongside the official Summer Olympics. The next two events, in 1964 in Tokyo and 1968 in Tel Aviv, Israel were even bigger. By this time there were 750 athletes from 29 different countries. Guttman himself died in 1980, even before the games were called "Paralympics", but there is no doubt that he is the founder and father of the Paralympic Games.

8

Lasting legacy

In 2012, the Paralympics return to the UK and Stoke Mandeville Hospital will be used as a training centre. In recognition of Guttman's life and work, there will also be a bronze statue of him standing outside the National Spinal Injuries Centre. Today, it is normal for disabled people take part in sports but during Ludwig Guttman's lifetime, disabled people didn't have the same chances that they do now. It's thanks to his hard work that we are all able to enjoy The Paralympics.

New Words

The Paralympics [ˌpærəˈlɪmpɪks]		残奥会
spinal [ˈspɑɪn(ə)l]	a.	脊髓的; 脊柱的
rehabilitate [ˌrɪːhəˈbɪlɪteɪt]	vt.	使康复; 使恢复名誉
	vi.	复兴; 恢复正常生活
therapy [ˈθerəpi]	n.	治疗, 疗法
dignity [ˈdɪɡnɪti]	n.	尊严; 高贵

Trying Your Hand

● Check the true statements.

- () 1. Ludwig Guttman worked as a volunteer in a hospital when he was twenty-five years old.
- () 2. He became the director of Stoke Mandeville hospital after he left Germany.
- () 3. Today, it is normal for disabled people to do sports because of Guttman's hard work.
- () 4. Prof. Guttman used sport as a treatment because it helps a patient's body and mind.
- () 5. The games were called 'Paralympics' during Ludwig Guttman's lifetime.

Section V Grammar

不定式的时态语态

动词不定式有一般式、进行式、完成式、完成进行式和否定形式。动词不定式的被动形式有一般形式、完成式、进行式。以 write 为例说明不定式的时态和语态形式。

主动形式:

一般式 (not) to write; 完成式 (not) to have written

进行式 (not) to be writing

完成进行式 (not) to have been writing

被动形式:

一般式 (not) to be written

完成式 (not) to have been written

一、动词不定式的时态

1. 不定式的一般式:表示几乎和谓语同时发生或谓语动词之后发生的动作。例如:

To err is human, to forgive divine.

I shall go to the airport to meet a friend.

I am glad to take my younger sister to the countryside next Sunday.

2. 不定式的完成式:表示在谓语动作之前发生或谓语动作之后将来某个时间之前完成的动作。例如:

I am glad to have seen your mother yesterday.

He thought it a pity not to have invited us.

The monument was built in honor of the explorer who was believed to have discovered the river.

I hope to have met him before I leave tomorrow.

3. 不定式的进行式:表示和谓语动词同时发生的动作。例如:

Things seem to be going on smoothly.

We didn't expect you to be waiting for us here.

I am sorry to be troubling you at such a time.

I don't like you to be always coming late for work.

I hadn't expected them to be waiting for me when I arrived there so late.

4. 不定式的完成进行式:表示在谓语动词所表示时间之前一直进行的动作。例如:

We are happy to have been working with you.

The struggle was known to have been going on for over 20 years.

They are said to have been collecting folk songs in Yunnan.

He appears to have been waiting a long time.

He seems to have been sitting there all day.

5. 不定式的一般被动式:当不定式的逻辑主语是不定式所表示的动作的承受者时,不定式要用被动式。例如:

Nothing at the exhibition is to be touched by visitors.

He didn't like himself to be praised like that.

A doctor can expect to be called at any hour of the day or night.

The books are not allowed to be taken out of the reading-room.

The letter was ordered to be typed out at once.

Still greater successes were hoped to be gained.

6. 完成被动式:表示在谓语动作之前的被动动作。例如:

It is a good thing for him to have been criticized.

She was the first woman to have been elected to such a post.

I'm pleased to have been given this opportunity.

Nothing seems to have been forgotten.

The bank is reported in the local newspaper to have been robbed in broad daylight yesterday.

二、动词不定式的否定式

否定副词 not 或 never, seldom, hardly 等要放在不定式之前。例如：

To be or not to be — that is the question.

She pretended not to see me when I passed by.

He worked carefully so as to avoid mistakes.

Tom kept quiet about the accident so as not to lose his job.

Mrs. Smith warned her daughter never to drive after drinking.

The boy wanted to ride his bicycle in the street, but his mother told him not to.

Exercises

Here are 15 incomplete statements. You should fill in each blank with the proper form of the word given in brackets.

- I'll go back to our home town the day after tomorrow. Have you got anything _____ (take) to your parents?
- My ambition is _____ (work) in the computer industry when I grow up.
- Paul doesn't have to be made _____ (study). He always works hard.
- It was unbelievable that the fans waited outside the gym for three hours just _____ (have) a look at the sports stars.
- It's great honor _____ (invite) to give a speech at the opening ceremony.
- The conference _____ (hold) in Beijing next week is bound to be a great success.
- Sandy could do nothing but _____ (admit) to his teacher that he was wrong.
- With a lot of difficult problems _____ (settle), the newly-elected president is having a hard time.
- It was unbelievable that the fans waited outside the gym for three hours just _____ (have) a look at the sports stars.
- AIDS is said _____ (be) the biggest health challenge to both men and women in that area over the past few years.
- Robert is said _____ (spend) a sleepless night in the hospital, looking after his sick mother.
- I promise _____ (read) this book by next Tuesday.
- He got up in order _____ (not be) late for the train.

14. The books are not allowed _____ (take) out of the reading-room.
15. Hurry up, he is sure _____ (wait) for us.

Section VI Writing

Discussion

Now talk with your partner about why a great many people consider playing a sport they like an essential part of their life. Why do people like spending time, effort and money on sports? What is your favorite sport? How often do you play it? What are the advantages of this type of exercise?

Writing

Write a short passage of about 120 words to explain the advantages of your favorite sport.

The Advantages Of _____
